## **CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method for protecting users from Web sites hosting computer viruses
- 2 comprising the steps of:
- 3 receiving information identifying a Web page selected for access by a
- 4 user;
- 5 determining whether the Web page is hosted by a Web site that is
- 6 included in a database of Web sites related to computer viruses; and
- 7 allowing access to the Web page based on whether the Web page includes
- 8 a link to a Web site that is included in the database.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of:
- 2 preventing access to the Web page before determining whether the Web
- 3 page is included in the database.
- 1 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the allowing step comprises the steps of:
- allowing access to the Web page, if the Web page is determined not to be
- 3 included in the database; and
- 4 continuing to prevent access to the Web page, if the Web page is
- 5 determined to be included in the database.

- 1 4. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of:
- allowing access to the Web page before determining whether the Web
- 3 page is included in the database.
- 1 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the allowing step comprises the steps of:
- 2 continuing to allow access to the Web page, if the Web page is
- 3 determined not to be included in the database; and
- 4 preventing access to the Web page, if the Web page is determined to be
- 5 included in the database.
- 1 6. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of:
- 2 generating the database of Web sites related to computer viruses.
- 1 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the generating step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- scanning the second Web page for computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to a Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 7 page in the database.

- 1 8. The method of claim 7, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web site that is hosting the second Web page and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the second Web
- 4 page.
- 1 9. The method of claim 7, further comprising the steps of:
- 2 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- 4 scanning the other Web pages for computer viruses; and
- 5 storing information relating to Web sites that are hosting the other Web
- 6 pages in the database.
- 1 10. The method of claim 9, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the other Web pages and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the other Web
- 4 pages.
- 1 11. The method of claim 6, wherein the generating step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;

- scanning the second Web page for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;
- 7 reviewing content of the second Web page to determine whether a Web
- 8 site hosting the second Web page is virus hosting, if the second Web page
- 9 includes terminology relating to computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to the Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 11 page in the database.
- 1 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the second Web page and information identifying any
- 3 computer viruses that were found in the second Web page.
- 1 13. The method of claim 11, further comprising the steps of:
- 2 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- 4 scanning the other Web pages for terminology relating to computer
- 5 viruses;
- 6 reviewing content of those other Web pages that include terminology
- 7 relating to computer viruses to determine whether Web sites hosting the other
- 8 Web page are virus hosting; and

- 9 storing information relating to the Web sites that are hosting the other
- Web pages in the database.
- 1 14. The method of claim 13, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the other Web pages and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the other Web
- 4 pages.
- 1 15. A method for protecting a Web hosting system from hosting a Web page
- 2 that contains a link to a computer virus comprising the steps of:
- 3 receiving information identifying a first Web page to be hosted by the
- 4 Web hosting system;
- 5 determining whether the first Web page includes a link to a Web site that
- 6 is included in a database of Web sites related to computer viruses; and
- allowing hosting of the first Web page based on whether the Web page
- 8 includes a link to a Web site that is included in the database.
- 1 16. The method of claim 15, wherein the determining step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from the first Web page, links to other Web pages; and

- determining whether the other Web pages are hosted by Web sites that are
- 5 included in the database.
- 1 17. The method of claim 16, wherein the allowing step comprises the steps of:
- 2 refusing to host the first Web page, if the first Web page includes a link to
- 3 a Web page that is hosted by a Web site that is included in the database; and
- 4 hosting the first Web page, if the first Web page includes no links to a any
- 5 Web pages that are hosted by a Web site that is included in the database.
- 1 18. The method of claim 17, further comprising the step of:
- 2 generating the database of Web sites related to computer viruses.
- 1 19. The method of claim 18, wherein the generating step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- 5 scanning the second Web page for computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to a Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 7 page in the database.

- 1 20. The method of claim 19, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web site that is hosting the second Web page and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the second Web
- 4 page.
- 1 21. The method of claim 19, further comprising the steps of:
- 2 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- 4 scanning the other Web pages for computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to Web sites that are hosting the other Web
- 6 pages in the database.
- 1 22. The method of claim 21, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the other Web pages and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the other Web
- 4 pages.
- 1 23. The method of claim 18, wherein the generating step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;

- scanning the second Web page for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;
- 7 reviewing content of the second Web page to determine whether a Web
- 8 site hosting the second Web page is virus hosting, if the second Web page
- 9 includes terminology relating to computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to the Web site that is hosting the second Web
- page in the database.
- 1 24. The method of claim 23, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the second Web page and information identifying any
- 3 computer viruses that were found in the second Web page.
- 1 25. The method of claim 23, further comprising the steps of:
- 2 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- 4 scanning the other Web pages for terminology relating to computer
- 5 viruses;
- 6 reviewing content of those other Web pages that include terminology
- 7 relating to computer viruses to determine whether Web sites hosting the other
- 8 Web page are virus hosting; and

- storing information relating to the Web sites that are hosting the other 9 Web pages in the database.
- The method of claim 25, wherein the stored information includes 1 26.
- information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the other Web pages and 2
- information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the other Web 3
- 4 pages.

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- A system for protecting users from Web sites hosting computer viruses 27. 1
- 2 comprising:
- a processor operable to execute computer program instructions; 3
- a memory operable to store computer program instructions executable 4
- 5 by the processor; and
- computer program instructions stored in the memory and executable to 6
- 7 perform the steps of:
- receiving information identifying a Web page selected for access by a 8
- 9 user;
- determining whether the Web page is hosted by a Web site that is 10
- included in a database of Web sites related to computer viruses; and 11
- allowing access to the Web page based on whether the Web page includes 12
- a link to a Web site that is included in the database. 13

- 1 28. The system of claim 27, further comprising computer program
- 2 instructions executable to perform the step of:
- 3 preventing access to the Web page before determining whether the Web
- 4 page is included in the database.
- 1 29. The system of claim 28, wherein the allowing step comprises the steps of:
- 2 allowing access to the Web page, if the Web page is determined not to be
- 3 included in the database; and
- 4 continuing to prevent access to the Web page, if the Web page is
- 5 determined to be included in the database.
- 1 30. The system of claim 27, further comprising computer program
- 2 instructions executable to perform the step of:
- allowing access to the Web page before determining whether the Web
- 4 page is included in the database.
- 1 31. The system of claim 30, wherein the allowing step comprises the steps of:
- 2 continuing to allow access to the Web page, if the Web page is
- 3 determined not to be included in the database; and

- 4 preventing access to the Web page, if the Web page is determined to be
- 5 included in the database.
- 1 32. The system of claim 27, further comprising computer program
- 2 instructions executable to perform the step of:
- generating the database of Web sites related to computer viruses.
- 1 33. The system of claim 32, wherein the generating step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- 5 scanning the second Web page for computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to a Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 7 page in the database.
- 1 34. The system of claim 33, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web site that is hosting the second Web page and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the second Web
- 4 page.

- 1 35. The system of claim 33, further comprising computer program
- 2 instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- 4 fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- scanning the other Web pages for computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to Web sites that are hosting the other Web
- 7 pages in the database.
- 1 36. The system of claim 35, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the other Web pages and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the other Web
- 4 pages.
- 1 37. The system of claim 32, wherein the generating step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- scanning the second Web page for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;

- 7 reviewing content of the second Web page to determine whether a Web
- 8 site hosting the second Web page is virus hosting, if the second Web page
- 9 includes terminology relating to computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to the Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 11 page in the database.
  - 1 38. The system of claim 37, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the second Web page and information identifying any
- 3 computer viruses that were found in the second Web page.
- 1 39. The system of claim 37, further comprising computer program
- 2 instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- 4 fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- scanning the other Web pages for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;
- 7 reviewing content of those other Web pages that include terminology
- 8 relating to computer viruses to determine whether Web sites hosting the other
- 9 Web page are virus hosting; and
- storing information relating to the Web sites that are hosting the other
- Web pages in the database.

- 1 40. The system of claim 39, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the other Web pages and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the other Web
- 4 pages.
- 1 41. A system for protecting a Web hosting system from hosting a Web page
- 2 that contains a link to a computer virus comprising:
- a processor operable to execute computer program instructions;
- a memory operable to store computer program instructions executable
- 5 by the processor; and
- 6 computer program instructions stored in the memory and executable to
- 7 perform the steps of:
- 8 receiving information identifying a first Web page to be hosted by the
- 9 Web hosting system;
- determining whether the first Web page includes a link to a Web site that
- is included in a database of Web sites related to computer viruses; and
- allowing hosting of the first Web page based on whether the Web page
- includes a link to a Web site that is included in the database.

- 1 42. The system of claim 41, wherein the determining step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from the first Web page, links to other Web pages; and
- determining whether the other Web pages are hosted by Web sites that are
- 5 included in the database.
- 1 43. The system of claim 42, wherein the allowing step comprises the steps of:
- 2 refusing to host the first Web page, if the first Web page includes a link to
- 3 a Web page that is hosted by a Web site that is included in the database; and
- 4 hosting the first Web page, if the first Web page includes no links to a any
- 5 Web pages that are hosted by a Web site that is included in the database.
- 1 44. The system of claim 43, further comprising computer program
- 2 instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- generating the database of Web sites related to computer viruses.
- 1 45. The system of claim 44, wherein the generating step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- 5 scanning the second Web page for computer viruses; and

- storing information relating to a Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 7 page in the database.
- 1 46. The system of claim 45, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web site that is hosting the second Web page and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the second Web
- 4 page.
- 1 47. The system of claim 45, further comprising computer program
- 2 instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- 4 fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- 5 scanning the other Web pages for computer viruses; and
- 6 storing information relating to Web sites that are hosting the other Web
- 7 pages in the database.
- 1 48. The system of claim 47, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the other Web pages and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the other Web
- 4 pages.

- 1 49. The system of claim 44, wherein the generating step comprises the steps
- 2 of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- scanning the second Web page for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;
- 7 reviewing content of the second Web page to determine whether a Web
- 8 site hosting the second Web page is virus hosting, if the second Web page
- 9 includes terminology relating to computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to the Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 11 page in the database.
- 1 50. The system of claim 49, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the second Web page and information identifying any
- 3 computer viruses that were found in the second Web page.
- 1 51. The system of claim 49, further comprising computer program
- 2 instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- 4 fetching the other Web pages using the links;

- 5 scanning the other Web pages for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;
- 7 reviewing content of those other Web pages that include terminology
- 8 relating to computer viruses to determine whether Web sites hosting the other
- 9 Web page are virus hosting; and
- storing information relating to the Web sites that are hosting the other
- 11 Web pages in the database.
- 1 52. The system of claim 51, wherein the stored information includes
- 2 information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the other Web pages and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the other Web
- 4 pages.
- 1 53. A computer program product for protecting users from Web sites hosting
- 2 computer viruses, comprising:
- a computer readable medium;
- 4 computer program instructions, recorded on the computer readable
- 5 medium, executable by a processor, for performing the steps of
- 6 receiving information identifying a Web page selected for access by a
- 7 user;

- determining whether the Web page is hosted by a Web site that is
- 9 included in a database of Web sites related to computer viruses; and
- allowing access to the Web page based on whether the Web page includes
- a link to a Web site that is included in the database.
  - 1 54. The computer program product of claim 53, further comprising computer
- 2 program instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- 3 preventing access to the Web page before determining whether the Web
- 4 page is included in the database.
- 1 55. The computer program product of claim 54, wherein the allowing step
- 2 comprises the steps of:
- allowing access to the Web page, if the Web page is determined not to be
- 4 included in the database; and
- 5 continuing to prevent access to the Web page, if the Web page is
- 6 determined to be included in the database.
- 1 56. The computer program product of claim 53, further comprising computer
- 2 program instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- allowing access to the Web page before determining whether the Web
- 4 page is included in the database.

- 1 57. The computer program product of claim 56, wherein the allowing step
- 2 comprises the steps of:
- 3 continuing to allow access to the Web page, if the Web page is
- 4 determined not to be included in the database; and
- 5 preventing access to the Web page, if the Web page is determined to be
- 6 included in the database.
- 1 58. The computer program product of claim 53, further comprising computer
- 2 program instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- generating the database of Web sites related to computer viruses.
- 1 59. The computer program product of claim 58, wherein the generating step
- 2 comprises the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- 5 scanning the second Web page for computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to a Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 7 page in the database.

- 1 60. The computer program product of claim 59, wherein the stored
- 2 information includes information identifying the Web site that is hosting the
- 3 second Web page and information identifying any computer viruses that were
- 4 found in the second Web page.
- 1 61. The computer program product of claim 59, further comprising computer
- 2 program instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- 4 fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- 5 scanning the other Web pages for computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to Web sites that are hosting the other Web
- 7 pages in the database.
- 1 62. The computer program product of claim 61, wherein the stored
- 2 information includes information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the
- 3 other Web pages and information identifying any computer viruses that were
- 4 found in the other Web pages.
- 1 63. The computer program product of claim 58, wherein the generating step
- 2 comprises the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;

- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- scanning the second Web page for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;
- 7 reviewing content of the second Web page to determine whether a Web
- 8 site hosting the second Web page is virus hosting, if the second Web page
- 9 includes terminology relating to computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to the Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 11 page in the database.
- 1 64. The computer program product of claim 63, wherein the stored
- 2 information includes information identifying the second Web page and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the second Web
- 4 page.
- 1 65. The computer program product of claim 63, further comprising computer
- 2 program instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- 4 fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- 5 scanning the other Web pages for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;

- 7 reviewing content of those other Web pages that include terminology
- 8 relating to computer viruses to determine whether Web sites hosting the other
- 9 Web page are virus hosting; and
- storing information relating to the Web sites that are hosting the other
- 11 Web pages in the database.
  - 1 66. The computer program product of claim 65, wherein the stored
- 2 information includes information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the
- 3 other Web pages and information identifying any computer viruses that were
- 4 found in the other Web pages.
- 1 67. A computer program product for protecting a Web hosting system from
- 2 hosting a Web page that contains a link to a computer virus, comprising:
- a computer readable medium;
- 4 computer program instructions, recorded on the computer readable
- 5 medium, executable by a processor, for performing the steps of
- 6 receiving information identifying a first Web page to be hosted by the
- 7 Web hosting system;
- 8 determining whether the first Web page includes a link to a Web site that
- 9 is included in a database of Web sites related to computer viruses; and

- allowing hosting of the first Web page based on whether the Web page includes a link to a Web site that is included in the database.
  - 1 68. The computer program product of claim 67, wherein the determining step
  - 2 comprises the steps of:
  - 3 extracting, from the first Web page, links to other Web pages; and
  - determining whether the other Web pages are hosted by Web sites that are
  - 5 included in the database.
  - 1 69. The computer program product of claim 68, wherein the allowing step
  - 2 comprises the steps of:
  - 3 refusing to host the first Web page, if the first Web page includes a link to
  - 4 a Web page that is hosted by a Web site that is included in the database; and
  - 5 hosting the first Web page, if the first Web page includes no links to a any
  - 6 Web pages that are hosted by a Web site that is included in the database.
  - 1 70. The computer program product of claim 69, further comprising computer
  - 2 program instructions executable to perform the steps of:
  - 3 generating the database of Web sites related to computer viruses.

- 1 71. The computer program product of claim 70, wherein the generating step
- 2 comprises the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- 5 scanning the second Web page for computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to a Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 7 page in the database.
- 1 72. The computer program product of claim 71, wherein the stored
- 2 information includes information identifying the Web site that is hosting the
- 3 second Web page and information identifying any computer viruses that were
- 4 found in the second Web page.
- 1 73. The computer program product of claim 71, further comprising computer
- 2 program instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- 4 fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- 5 scanning the other Web pages for computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to Web sites that are hosting the other Web
- 7 pages in the database.

- 1 74. The computer program product of claim 73, wherein the stored
- 2 information includes information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the
- 3 other Web pages and information identifying any computer viruses that were
- 4 found in the other Web pages.
- 1 75. The computer program product of claim 70, wherein the generating step
- 2 comprises the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from a first Web page, a link to a second Web page;
- 4 fetching the second Web page using the link;
- 5 scanning the second Web page for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;
- 7 reviewing content of the second Web page to determine whether a Web
- 8 site hosting the second Web page is virus hosting, if the second Web page
- 9 includes terminology relating to computer viruses; and
- storing information relating to the Web site that is hosting the second Web
- 11 page in the database.
  - 1 76. The computer program product of claim 75, wherein the stored
- 2 information includes information identifying the second Web page and
- 3 information identifying any computer viruses that were found in the second Web
- 4 page.

- 1 77. The computer program product of claim 75, further comprising computer
- 2 program instructions executable to perform the steps of:
- 3 extracting, from each Web page fetched, links to other Web pages;
- 4 fetching the other Web pages using the links;
- 5 scanning the other Web pages for terminology relating to computer
- 6 viruses;
- 7 reviewing content of those other Web pages that include terminology
- 8 relating to computer viruses to determine whether Web sites hosting the other
- 9 Web page are virus hosting; and
- storing information relating to the Web sites that are hosting the other
- Web pages in the database.
  - 1 78. The computer program product of claim 77, wherein the stored
- 2 information includes information identifying the Web sites that are hosting the
- 3 other Web pages and information identifying any computer viruses that were
- 4 found in the other Web pages.